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Remarks On The Life and Writings Of Dr. Jonathan Swift, Dean of St. Patrick's, Dublin

Orrery, John Boyle of London, 1752

Some hints relating to Wotton, Bentley, and Boyle.

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Here you fee, HORACE assigns to his patron MECENAS all the laurels that might accrue from a complete poem upon the wars of Augustus: and in another place, the poet, with more modesty than justice, fays,

> Cupidum, pater optime, vires Deficiunt : neque enim quivis horrentia pilis Agmina, nec fracta pereuntes cuspide Gallos, Aut labentis equo describat vulnera Parthi.

These lines are in such a strain, as to demonstrate the powers of the muse much less deficient than the will. It is very probable therefore, that, during the time, while the public expectations were raifed in hopes of feeing Horace undertake some poem entirely formed upon the military plan, VIRGIL might have composed that part of the Æneid from whence I have drawn my quotation, and might very justly have given HORACE the character of CRETEAS, not only in consequence of the odes already written, but under a kind of certainty, of feeing future and more perfect poems in the fame strain.

I submit to your judgment, whether these surmises are just. I really think they bear a great refemblance to truth. Positive affertions on such doubtful points, I leave to more established critics: and return from the civil wars in Italy, to the civil wars in St JAMES's library.

The two chief heroes among the modern generals, are WOTTON and BENTLEY. Their figures are displayed in the most disadvantageous attitudes. The former is

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described, full of spleen, dulness, and ill manners. The latter is represented, tall, without shape or comeliness: large, without strength or proportion. But, I will not anticipate your future pleasure in reading a performance that you will probably wish longer, and more complete.

The Battle, which is maintained by the antients with great superiority of strength, though not of numbers, ends with the demolition of Bentley and his friend Wotton by the lance of your grandfather. And here, my son, it is not possible for me to avoid taking notice of one particular passage relating to my father. "Boyle, " says the author, clad in a suit of armour, which had been given him by all the gods, advanced towards the trembling foe, who now sted before him."

I shall not dispute about the gift of the armour: but thus far I will venture to observe, that the gods never bestowed celestial armour, except upon heroes, whose courage, and superior strength, distinguished them from the rest of mankind; whose merits and abilities were already conspicuous; and who could wield, though young, the fword of MARS, and adorn it with all the virtues of MINERVA: and let me affure you, my dearest HAMILTON, that your grandfather fustained the character, which he had so early acquired, to the last moment of his life, and, on many occasions, exerted his abilities in fuch a manner, as evidently shewed, that he wanted neither armour, nor extraordinary affistance, to add to his first victory such superior ornaments, as will for ever be reposited among the brightest trophies, in the temple of fame.

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But before I quit this subject, give me leave to own how fenfibly I felt the force of an arrow directed from his hand. The wound, I believe, was not defigned to be lasting. It was given in a passion, and upon an extraordinary occasion: but afterwards he was so desirous to heal it, by a return of the greatest degree of friendship and affection, that he had directed the remaining fear to be entirely erased, when his unexpected and too fudden death prevented the completion of his kind intentions, and the perfection of my cure. With difficulty I survived the shock. As it was not in my power to avoid the fevere decree, I obeyed: and, by my obedience, have flattered myfelf, that I fubmitted to the will of heaven. However, I have fince thought, that I could not offer a more grateful facrifice to his manes, than by exerting those faculties, which he had, at first, cultivated with fo much care; and had depressed, at last, perhaps only to raise them higher. Oh my son! how often have I reflected upon the happiness of ÆNEAS, in hearing the ghost of Anchises fay,

Sic equidem ducebam animo rebarque futurum, Tempora dinumerans: nec me mea cura fefellit!

The name of my honoured father has infensibly drawn me into this digression, which, to speak the truth, I look upon as due to his memory, to my own sentiments, and to your silial tenderness.

The Fragment, or a Discourse concerning the mechanical operation of the Spirit, is a satyr against enthusiasm, and those