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Remarks On The Life and Writings Of Dr. Jonathan Swift, Dean of St. Patrick's, Dublin

Orrery, John Boyle of

London, 1752

The remainder of the volume compared to a garden overrun with docks and thistles, among wich Swift's three sermons appear as roses.

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AND WRITINGS OF DR. SWIFT. 183

" that ALL ARE FELLOWS; while the three kingdoms "were toffed to and fro, the churches and cities, and royal "palaces, shattered to pieces by their BALLS, their BUF-"FETS, and their KICKS; the wittors would allow no "more FELLOWS AT FOOT-BALL: but murdered, seque-"stered, plundered, deprived, banished to the plantations, "or enflawed, all their opposers who had LOST THE "GAME." The greatest art, and the keenest strokes of irony, display themselves throughout the whole composition: and the conclusion of it is drawn up with a mixture of serious and ironical arguments that feem to defy all kinds of refutation.

The two next pamphlets for fettling the Tythe of Hemp, &c. by a Modus, are entirely adapted to the clergy of Ireland; but I cannot avoid observing in those papers, a greater fund of calmness, not a less degree of spirit, than in many other of SWIFT's political writings.

The remainder of this volume is like a garden overrun with docks and thiftles, among which fome rofetrees accidentally make their appearance. The fcythe of time, or the weeding-knife of a judicious editor, will cut down the docks and thiftles, but the beauty of the rofes will particularly appear in fome fermons that are curious; and curious for fuch reafons, as would make other works defpicable. They were written in a carelefs, hurrying manner, and were the offspring of neceffity, not of choice: fo that you will fee the original force of his genius more in thefe compositions, that were the legitimate fons of duty, than in other pieces, that were the natural fons of love. They were held in fuch low effective in

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in his own thoughts, that fome years before he died, he gave away the whole collection to Dr. SHERIDAN, with the utmost indifference : " Here, fays he, are a bundle of my old fermons; you may have them if you please: they may be of use to you, they have never been of any to me." The parcel given to Dr. SHERIDAN confifted, as I have heard, of about five-and-thirty fermons. Three or four only are published; and those I have read over with attention. The first is upon Mutual Subjection, and that duty which is owing from one man to another. A clearer style, or a discourse more properly adapted to a public audience, can scarce be framed. Every paragraph is fimple, nervous, and intelligible. The threads of each argument are closely connected, and logically purfued: but in places where the Dean has the least opportunity to introduce political maxims, or to dart an arrow at the conduct of princes, he never fails to indulge himfelf in his ufual manner of thinking, as you will judge from the following quotations : " A wife man, fays Dr. SwIFT, " who doth not a fift with his counfels; a great man with " bis protection; a rich man with his bounty and charity; " and a poor man with his labour ; are perfect nuisances in " a comm nwealth. Neither is any condition of life more " honourable in the fight of God than another; otherwife " be would be a respecter of persons, which be assureth us " be is not: for be bath proposed the same salvation to " all men, and bath only placed them in different ways or " stations to work it out. Princes are born with no more " advantages of Arength or wildom than other men; and, " by an unhappy education, are usually more defective in both 66 than