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Remarks On The Life and Writings Of Dr. Jonathan Swift, Dean of St. Patrick's, Dublin

Orrery, John Boyle of

London, 1752

The second volume of Swift's works.

urn:nbn:de:hbz:466:1-49109

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66 REMARKS ON THE LIFE

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LETTER IX.

7 E are now come, my dear HAMILTON, to the fecond volume of Swift's works. It is filled with poetry: but the poems in general are short and fatirical. The poem of the greatest length, and, I believe, the longest ever composed by Dr. Swift, is of a very extraordinary nature, and upon a very extraordinary subject. It is called CADENUS and VANESSA. As a poem, it is excellent in its kind, perfectly correct, and admirably conducted. SWIFT, who had the niceft ear, is remarkably chafte and delicate in his rhymes. A bad rhyme appeared to him one of the capital fins in poetry; and yet it is a fin into which fome of our greatest poets have fallen. DRYDEN frequently: POPE fometimes. The former, was embarrassed with a wife and family, and was often under fuch neceffitous circumftances as to be obliged to publish, or to want fubfistence. The latter, was in a lefs confined, and in a much more eafy fituation : he was naturally judicious, and uncommonly attentive to maintain the dignity of his character. Although his body was weak, his mind was equal to the weight of his laurel crown ;

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AND WRITINGS OF DR. SWIFT. 67

trown ; and he wore it not only with eafe, but majefty. Take him as a poet, we shall not fee his like again. But why do I keep you in fuspense ? you are impatient. I dare fay, to know fome particulars of VANESSA. Her real name was ESTHER VANHOMRIGH *. She was one of the daughters of BARTHOLOMEW VANHOMRIGH, a Dutch merchant of Amsterdam, who, upon the revolution, went into Ireland, and was appointed, by King WILLIAM, a commissioner of the revenue. Her mother, whole name I forget, was born in Ireland, of very mean extraction. The Dutch merchant, by parfimony and prudence, had collected a fortune of about fixteen thousand pounds : he bequeathed an equal divifion of it to his wife and his four children, of which two were fons, and two were daughters. The fons, after the death of their father, travelled abroad. The eldeft died beyond fea, and the youngeft, furviving his brother only a fhort time, the whole patrimony fell to his two fifters. Esther and MARY.

With this increase of wealth, and with heads and hearts elated by affluence, and unrestrained by forefight or difcretion, the widow VANHOMRICH and her two daughters quitted the illuxurious foil of their native country, for the more elegant pleasures of the English court. During their residence at London, they lived in a course of prodigality that stretched itself far beyond the limits of their income, and reduced them to great

* The name is pronounced VANNUMMERY.

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